

# Civil society perspective: Harmonization of digital markets



EASTERN PARTNERSHIP  
Civil Society Forum



10 YEARS



**EaP** | Eastern  
Partnership

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*Maksym Koriavets  
(Ukraine)*

*Mikhail Doroshevich  
(Belarus)*



# Digital skills development processes



- ❑ expertise in digital skills;
- ❑ recommendations on digital skills strategies and coalitions;
- ❑ community-based inclusive non-formal and informal educational practices;
- ❑ e-competence framework:
  - priority of the e-CF in HDM Panel's action plan,
  - respective recommendations to the partner states for implementing the e-CF.
  - an advocacy campaigns on adopting the e-CFs,



# EaP broadband infrastructure



## **EAP NATIONAL BROADBAND STRATEGIES**

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## **EU BROADBAND STRATEGIES:**

- a comprehensive **study** on broadband infrastructure in EaP countries;
- **guidelines** on EaP broadband strategies based on EU best practices and current EaP agenda (**benchmarking**)



# Digital gender equality



- *specific goals in the HDM Strategy for gender equality;*
- *relevant indicators in the Digital Economy and Society Index (DESI);*
- *feasible and consistent national targets;*
- *coordination of pertinent initiatives*

EaP Priorities	Digital market: state of art Women in the digital age. Final report (2018)	HDM
<p><b>Gender equality:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>key element of the EaP agenda,</b></li> <li>• <b>one of the cross-cutting Deliverables/</b></li> </ul>	<p>In Europe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• share of men working in the ICT sector <b>313%</b> greater than the share of women,</li> <li>• Women represented only <b>21.5%</b> of all workers in digital jobs in 2015.</li> </ul>	<p><b>HDM strategy does not always reflect digital gender equality importance.</b></p> <p><b>HDM initiatives launched in recent years do not sufficiently take into account the gender perspective.</b></p>



# Communication mechanisms



## CHALLENGE

- 83% of citizens do not feel that their voice is heard; 55% of citizens indicate that they want to participate;
- efforts focused on development of e-government infrastructure rather than service development.

## ANSWER

Effective harmonized two-way communications between civil society and governmental institutions both on national and EaP levels by

- Engaging citizens in smart city experiments – “citizen science” has the potential to improve collective social strategies, as well as stimulating shifts in public opinion with subsequent changes in individual behavior and pressure on policy makers;
- Fostering smart city pilot projects based on grass-root approach through opening opportunities to acquiring and developing e-competences.